



Title	Excursions and Service Events Policy
Policy Category	Childrens Programs
Policy Type	Mandatory
NQF Standard	NQS: Quality Area 1 and 2
Related Legislation	See legislation map

Background and Context

This policy will provide guidelines for GEKA to plan and conduct safe and appropriate excursions and service events

The GEKA is committed to:

- providing opportunities through the educational program for children to explore and experience the wider environment and broader society
- ensuring that all excursions and service events are accessible, affordable and contribute to children’s learning and development
- ensuring the health, safety and wellbeing of children at all times, including during excursions and service events
- providing adequate supervision of all children during excursions and service events.
- promoting road safety education and safe active travel for children.

Excursions and service events are planned to extend the educational program and further develop the current interests of children. “Participating in their communities strengthens children’s sense of identity and wellbeing” (Outcome 2: Children are connected with and contribute to their world, *Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework*). The purpose and educational value of each excursion or service event should be clearly communicated to parents/guardians.

When planning excursions and service events, it is important to ensure that they are inclusive of all members of the service community. Consideration must be given to any extra costs involved and the ability of families to pay these costs. Consideration must also be given to ensuring that all children can attend regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions (refer to *Inclusion and Equity Policy, Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*). Clear procedures must be developed and followed, and these should be communicated to parents/guardians.

A risk assessment must be carried out for each excursion to determine any risks to children’s health, safety or wellbeing before permission is sought from parents/guardians (Regulations 100, 101). The risk assessment must identify each risk and specify how the risk will be managed and/or minimised (Regulation 101). Written authorisation for the child to attend the excursion must be obtained from a parent/guardian or person named in the child’s enrolment record before the child can be taken outside the service premises.

Active travel excursions near the service have a range of benefits including:

- children and staff being physically active

- providing the opportunity to practice road safety
- engaging with the community.

Early childhood road safety education aims to reduce the risk of serious injury and death from road trauma. It also aims to lay the foundations for children to become safe and independent road and transport users in the future. Road safety education is an important part of a holistic approach to keeping children safe around traffic and in the road environment. Effective traffic skills are best learnt if they occur in a real environment i.e. using crossings and traffic lights.

Scope

This policy applies to GEKA, Nominated Supervisor, educators, staff, students on placement, volunteers, parents/guardians, children and others attending the programs and activities of GEKA, including during offsite excursions and events.

Definitions

Adequate supervision: (In relation to this policy) **supervision** entails all children (individuals and groups) in all areas of the service, being in sight and/or hearing of an educator at all times including during toileting, sleep, rest and transition routines. Services are required to comply with the legislative requirements for educator-to-child ratios at all times. Supervision contributes to protecting children from hazards that may emerge in play, including hazards created by the equipment used.

Adequate supervision refers to constant, active and diligent supervision of every child at the service. Adequate supervision requires that educators are always in a position to observe each child, respond to individual needs and immediately intervene if necessary. Variables affecting supervision levels include:

- number, age and abilities of children
- number and positioning of educators
- current activity of each child
- areas in which the children are engaged in an activity (visibility and accessibility)
- developmental profile of each child and of the group of children
- experience, knowledge and skill of each educator
- need for educators to move between areas (effective communication strategies).

Attendance Record: Kept by the service to record details of each child attending the service including name, time of arrival and departure, signature of person delivering and collecting the child or of the Nominated Supervisor or educator (Regulation 158(1)).

Child restraint: A device used in conjunction with an adult seatbelt or ISOFIX-compatible lower attachment connectors and a tether strap, to restrain a child passenger of a motor vehicle in the event of a vehicle impact and thus minimise the risk of bodily injury.

Formal Excursion (excluding a 'regular outing' – see definition): An outing organised by the education and care service. The written permission of parents/guardians or a person named on the child's enrolment record as having lawful authority must be obtained before educators/staff take children outside the service premises.

Under the National Regulations, the definition of 'excursion' does not include an outing organised by services operating from a school site, where the child/ren leave the service premises with an educator/staff member, but do not leave the school site'.

GEKA Leader: A person who is nominated by GEKA Management to provide leadership and mentoring (operational and educational) across the organisation, that aligns with the National Early Years Framework and who actively promotes and ensures adherence to all GEKA practices, policies and procedures.

Nominated Supervisor: A person who has been nominated by GEKA under Part 3 of the Act and who has consented to that nomination in writing can be the Nominated Supervisor. All services must have a Nominated Supervisor(s) with responsibility for the service in accordance with the National Regulations (Section 5 and 161).

Risk assessment: (In the context of this policy) a risk assessment must identify and assess any hazard that poses a risk to a child's health, safety and/or wellbeing while on an excursion, and specify how these risks will be managed and/or minimised (Regulation 101). Risk assessments must consider:

- the proposed route and location of the excursion
- any water hazards (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- any risks associated with water-based activities (refer to *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- transport to and from the proposed location of the excursion (refer to *Work Health and Safety Policy*)
- the number of adults and children participating in the excursion
- the number of educators or other responsible adults who will be providing supervision given the level of risk, and whether or not specialised skills are required (e.g. lifesaving skills)
- the proposed activities, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- the proposed duration of the excursion, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- any items/information that should be taken on the excursion e.g. first aid kit, emergency contact details for children, medication for children with known medical conditions (such as asthma, anaphylaxis and diabetes) and a mobile phone.

A sample Excursion Risk Management Plan is provided on the ACECQA website at: www.acecqa.gov.au (search *Sample forms and templates*)

Regular outing: (In relation to education and care services) means an excursion (refer to *Definitions*) such as a walk, drive or trip to/from a location that the service visits regularly as part of its educational program, and where the circumstances covered by the risk assessment are the same on each trip. If an excursion is a regular outing, an authorisation from parents/guardians is only required to be obtained once every 12 months, usually at the time of enrolment (as part of the enrolment form). A new authorisation is required if there is any change to the circumstances of the regular outing.

Service event: A special activity, event, visitor or entertainment organised by the education and care service that may be conducted as part of a regular session at the service premises or as an excursion.

Supervision: refer to **adequate supervision** in *Definitions* above.

Policy

1. Excursions and Service Events - Responsibilities

1.1 GEKA is responsible for:

- developing an *Excursions and Service Events Policy* in consultation with the Nominated Supervisor, educators, staff and parents/guardians at the service
- ensuring educators, staff, parents/guardians, volunteers, students and others at the service are provided with a copy of the *Excursions and Service Events Policy* and comply with its requirements

- ensuring that all parents/guardians have completed, signed and dated their child's enrolment form (refer to *Enrolment and Orientation Policy*) including details of persons able to authorise an educator to take their child outside the service premises (Regulation 160)
- ensuring that parents/guardians or persons named in the enrolment record have provided written authorisation within the past 12 months where the service is to take the child on regular outings (refer to *Definitions*), and that this authorisation is kept in the child's enrolment record (Regulation 161) (refer to developing an excursion/service event authorisation form)
- ensuring that a child does not leave the service premises on an excursion unless prior written authorisation has been provided by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under Regulation 102(4) (refer to developing an excursion/service event authorisation form)
- ensuring that the number of children attending an excursion does not exceed the number for which service approval has been granted on that day
- ensuring that children are adequately supervised (refer to *Definitions*) at all times
- ensuring that educator-to-child ratios are maintained at all times, including during excursions and service events (Regulations 123, 355, 357, 360)
- ensuring only educators who are working directly with children are included in educator-to-child ratios
- ensuring that parents/guardians, volunteers, students and all adults participating in an excursion are adequately supervised at all times and are not left with sole supervision of individual children or groups of children (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- ensuring that a risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) is carried out for an excursion and approved by GEKA management (in accordance with Regulation 101) before authorisation is sought from parents/guardians (Regulation 100)
- ensuring the risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 101
- ensuring that excursions and service events are based on the educational program and meet the needs and interests of children and families at the service (refer to *Curriculum Development Policy*)
- ensuring that there is a clear purpose and educational value to each excursion or service event, and that this is communicated to parents/guardians
- considering the financial ability of families before deciding on an excursion/service event that would require an additional charge. Events that can be planned ahead of time should be included as an expenditure item in the service's budget and, as a result, will not incur additional charges (refer to *Fees Policy*)
- ensuring that proposed excursions/service events are inclusive of all children regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions (refer to *Inclusion and Equity Policy, Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- ensuring strategies are in place to provide an accurate attendance record (refer to *Definitions*) for children attending an excursion, and for children remaining at the service while an excursion is happening
- ensuring that there is an accurate list of all adults participating in an excursion, including parents/guardians, volunteers and students, with contact details for each individual
- ensuring that each child's personal medication and current medical management plan is taken on excursions and other offsite activities (refer to *Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- providing and maintaining a portable first aid kit that contains the required medication for dealing with medical conditions and that can be taken on excursions and other offsite activities
- providing a mobile phone to enable contact with parents/guardians and emergency services in the event of an incident, injury, trauma or illness (Regulation 98)

- ensuring emergency contact details for each child are taken on excursions for notification in the event of an incident, injury, trauma or illness.

1.2 The Nominated Supervisor/ GEKA Leader is responsible for:

- developing an *Excursions and Service Events Policy* in consultation with GEKA, , educators, staff and parents/guardians at the service
- ensuring educators, staff, parents/guardians, volunteers, students and others at the service are provided with a copy of the *Excursions and Service Events Policy* and comply with its requirements
- ensuring that a child does not leave the service premises on an excursion unless prior written authorisation has been provided by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under Regulation 102(4) (refer to developing an excursion/service event authorisation form)
- ensuring that children are adequately supervised (refer to *Definitions*) at all times
- ensuring that educator-to-child ratios are maintained at all times, including during excursions and service events (Regulations 123, 355, 357, 360)
- ensuring only educators who are working directly with children are included in educator-to-child ratios
- ensuring that parents/guardians, volunteers, students and all adults participating in an excursion are adequately supervised at all times and are not left with sole supervision of individual children or groups of children (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- ensuring that a risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) is carried out for an excursion (in accordance with Regulation 101) and approved by GEKA management, before authorisation is sought from parents/guardians (Regulation 100)
- ensuring the risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 101
- ensuring that excursions and service events are based on an approved learning framework, the developmental needs, interests and experiences of each child, and take into account the individual differences of each child (refer to *Curriculum Development Policy*)
- ensuring the purpose and educational value of each excursion or service event is communicated to parents/guardians
- considering the financial ability of families before deciding on an excursion/service event that would require an additional charge. Events that can be planned ahead of time should be included as an expenditure item in the service's budget and, as a result, will not incur additional charges (refer to *Fees Policy*)
- ensuring that proposed excursions/service events are inclusive of all children regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions (refer to *Inclusion and Equity Policy, Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- ensuring an accurate attendance record (refer to *Definitions*) is kept for children attending an excursion, and for children remaining at the service while an excursion is happening
- ensuring that there is an accurate list of all adults participating in an excursion, including parents/guardians, volunteers and students, with contact details for each individual
- ensuring that each child's personal medication and current medical management plan is taken on excursions and other offsite activities (refer to *Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- ensuring that a portable first aid kit (including required medication for dealing with medical conditions) is taken on excursions and other offsite activities
- ensuring a mobile phone, the emergency contact details for each child are taken on excursions for notification in the event of an incident, injury, trauma or illness
- ensuring sunscreen (if required) is taken on excursions and is available as required for service events and that outdoor excursion venues provide adequate shade

- displaying a notice at the service indicating that children are on an excursion, and including the location of the excursion and expected time of return to the service.

1.3 All educators are responsible for:

- contributing to the development of this *Excursions and Service Events Policy*
- reading and complying with the requirements of the *Excursions and Service Events Policy*
- providing parents/guardians or a person named in the child's enrolment record with an excursion/service event authorisation form
- checking that a parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record has completed, signed and dated the excursion/service event authorisation form prior to the excursion
- allowing a child to participate in an excursion or service event only with the written authorisation of a parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record
- maintaining the required educator-to-child ratios at all times, and adequately supervising (refer to *Definitions*) children during excursions and service events
- adequately supervising parents/guardians, volunteers, students and all adults participating in an excursion, and ensuring that they are not left with sole supervision of individual children or groups of children (refer to *Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy*)
- undertaking a risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) for an excursion or service event prior to obtaining written authorisation from parents/guardians
- ensuring the risk assessment (refer to *Definitions*) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how they will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 101
- developing excursions and service events based on an approved learning framework, the developmental needs, interests and experiences of each child, and the individual differences of each child (refer to Curriculum Development Policy)
- communicating the purpose and educational value of each excursion or service event to parents/guardians
- supporting all children in excursions and service events regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions (refer to *Inclusion and Equity Policy, Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- taking each child's personal medication and current medical management plan on excursions and other offsite activities (refer to *Dealing with Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy, Diabetes Policy and Epilepsy Policy*)
- taking a portable first aid kit (including required medication for dealing with medical conditions) on excursions and other offsite activities
- keeping an accurate attendance record (refer to *Definitions*) of children attending excursions, and for children remaining at the service while an excursion is happening
- keeping an accurate list of all adults participating in an excursion, including parents/guardians, volunteers and students, with contact details for each individual
- taking a mobile phone, a copy of the attendance record, emergency contact details for each child on excursions for notification in the event of an incident, injury, trauma or illness
- taking sunscreen (if required) on excursions/service events
- discussing the aims and objectives of the excursion or service event, and items of special interest, with children prior to undertaking the activity
- informing parents/guardians of items required by children for the excursion or service event e.g. snack/lunch, sunscreen, coat etc.

1.4 Parents/guardians are responsible for:

- reading and complying with the requirements of this *Excursions and Service Events Policy*

- completing and signing the authorised nominee section (refer to *Definitions*) of their child's enrolment form (refer to *Enrolment and Orientation Policy*) before their child commences at the service
- completing, signing and dating excursion/service event authorisation forms
- providing written authorisation for their child to leave the service premises on routine outings (completed at the time of enrolment, as per the enrolment form).
- reading the details of the excursion or service event provided by the service and asking for additional information if required
- providing items required by their child for the excursion or service event e.g. snack/lunch, sunscreen, coat etc.
- understanding that, if they participate in an excursion or service event as a volunteer, they will be under the immediate supervision of an educator or GEKA at all times
- if participating in an excursion or service event, informing an educator immediately if a child appears to be missing from the group
- supervising and caring for siblings and other children in their care who are not enrolled in the program
- complying with all service policies while participating in an excursion or service event including the *Code of Conduct Policy*, *Sun Protection Policy* and *Hygiene Policy*.

2. Road Safety and Safe Transport – Responsibilities

2.1 In relation to road safety and safe transport, GEKA is responsible for:

- ensuring staff, volunteers, students and others at the service comply with road safety and safe transport requirements
- ensuring the provision of road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education
- ensuring that all children attending the service are included in road safety education
- ensuring access of educators and staff to regular professional development/training in road safety and ensuring they are kept up to date with current legislation
- ensuring that parents/guardians have access to this policy and encouraging parents/guardians to comply with this policy
- ensuring that transportation hired for use on excursions have fitted seatbelts and child restraints that are correctly used by all children, staff and volunteers for the entire trip as required by law
- developing strategies to improve children's safety in high risk situations such as excursions near water or near a road (also refer to *Supervision of Children Policy* and *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- where appropriate, taking walking and local public transport excursions (bus, train, tram) in the local community to promote physical activity, safe active travel and community connectedness
- ensuring that appropriate procedures are followed in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy*).

2.2 In relation to road safety and safe transport, the Nominated Supervisor is responsible for:

- ensuring road safety education is embedding in the curriculum, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education
- working with teachers and educators to develop appropriate strategies to ensure all children attending the service are included in road safety education
- organising access of teachers, educators and staff to regular professional development/training in road safety and are kept up to date with current legislation, regulations, rules, standards and best practice information
- providing teachers and educators with access to a broad range of road safety education resources

- ensuring that location specific road safety information is displayed at the service where relevant
- ensuring that teachers and educators provide parents/guardians with information about road safety
- ensuring that general road safety information is displayed at the service where relevant
- ensuring that parents/guardians have access to this policy and its associated procedures
- ensuring that transportation hired for use on excursions have fitted seatbelts and child restraints for use by all children, staff and volunteers as required by law
- developing strategies to improve children’s safety in high risk situations such as excursions near water or near a road (also refer to *Supervision of Children Policy* and *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- where appropriate, taking walking and local public transport excursions (bus, train, tram) in the local community to promote physical activity, safe active travel and community connectedness
- ensuring that teachers and educators understand and follow appropriate procedures in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy*).

2.3 In relation to road safety and safe transport, all educators and other staff are responsible for:

- providing road safety education, based on the National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education
- including all children attending the service in road safety education
- participating in regular professional development/training in road safety to keep up to date with current legislation, regulations, rules, standards and best practice information
- using a broad range of resources to support the delivery of road safety education
- providing parents/guardians and visitors with location-specific road safety information
- providing parents/guardians with information about road safety and actively communicating this information to families
- providing parents/ guardians with access to this policy and its associated procedures and actively communicating this information to families
- ensuring the correct use of seatbelts and child restraints in transportation hired for excursions by all children, staff and volunteers for the entire trip as required by law
- implementing strategies to improve children’s safety in high risk situations such as excursions near water or near a road (also refer to *Supervision of Children Policy* and *Child Safe Environment Policy*)
- taking walking and local public transport excursions (bus, train, tram) in the local community to promote physical activity, safe active travel and community connectedness
- following appropriate procedures in the event of a vehicle crash or transport-related injury involving any children, staff or volunteers from the service (refer to *Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy*), including notifying the Nominated Supervisor and GEKA as soon as possible after the event.

Volunteers and students, while at the service, are responsible for following this policy and its procedures.

Approvals and Revision

Date	Version	Author	Revision Description
Q3 2012	1.00	GEKA Management	New Policy
Q2 2021	4.00	GEKA Management	Annual Review